



Today's Daf In Review is being sent l'zecher nishmas Habachur Yechezkel Shraga A"H ben R' Avrohom Yehuda

### Pesachim Daf Tzaddik Zayin

- **Shmuel** said, in the situations that would require a chatas to be left to die, a Pesach animal would be offered as a Shelamim. In the situations where a chatas animal would be left to graze until getting a mum, a Pesach animal would also be left to graze until getting a mum. **R' Yochanan** said, a Pesach animal is only brought as a Shelamim if it was lost and found after the shechita of the replacement animal.
  - **Q: R' Yosef** asked, we find that **Reish Lakish** says, a chatas older than a year is left to graze, and yet a Braisa says that a Pesach that is older than a year is brought as a Shelamim!? **A: Shmuel** said his halacha regarding a lost chatas, not one that has simply become invalidated.
    - **Q:** A Mishna quotes a machlokes regarding a case where a chatas animal was lost, a replacement was designated, and the original animal was found before the replacement was shechted. **Rebbi** says, one animal is offered as a chatas and the other is left to die. The **Rabanan** say, a chatas is only left to die if the owner has received a kapparah with another animal. It seems, that if a kapparah was not yet had, the animal would be left to graze. Yet, if a Pesach is lost and then found after chatzos, but before the shechita of the replacement animal, **R' Zeira** says that the animal is brought as a Shelamim, which should not be the result if **Shmuel** follows the **Rabanan**!? **A: Shmuel** follows **Rebbi**, who says that the chatas animal would be left to die in this case.
      - **Q:** According to **Rebbi**, every lost chatas is left to die, but we know that a lost Pesach found before chatzos is left to graze. According to **Shmuel**, it should be brought as a Shelamim!? **A:** If the animal is found before chatzos, it does not get the status of a "lost animal".
      - **Q:** According to **Rebbi**, when do we ever have a situation that a lost chatas is left to graze? **A:** It would be the case of **R' Oshaya**, where one initially separates 2 animals for a chatas, one to be offered and one to be available as backup.
        - **Q:** Under these circumstances, a Pesach would be offered as a Shelamim, which should not be the result according to **Shmuel**!? **A: Shmuel** holds like **R' Shimon** who says that when 2 animals are designated in this way, the second animal is left to die.
      - **Q:** If so, we don't have a case that illustrates the case where a chatas is left to graze, as would be a Pesach!? **A: Shmuel** only said the first part of the statement that was attributed to him, that in a case where a chatas is left to die, a Pesach would be offered as a Shelamim. He said this to bring out the point that the determining factor whether a Pesach is offered as a Shelamim is whether it was found before or after chatzos, not whether or not the actual shechita took place.
    - **Q: Another version** asked as follows. How could **Shmuel** say that whenever a chatas is left to graze a Pesach would also be left to graze? The **Rabanan** say that a lost chatas found before the shechita of the replacement, is left to graze, but we know that **R' Zeira** says that a lost Pesach which is found after chatzos but before the shechita, is offered as a Shelamim!? **A: Shmuel** holds like **Rabbah**, who says that if the Pesach is found before the shechita, even if after chatzos, it is left to graze.

- **Q: R' Yochanan** seems to come to argue on **Shmuel**, and **R' Yochanan** says that the determining factor as to the status of the lost Pesach is whether it was found before or after the shechita. It must be that **Shmuel** argues and holds that the determining factor is chatzos, and not the shechita!? **A: Shmuel** holds like **Rebbi**, who argues on the **Rabanan**, and holds that every lost chatas animal is left to die.
  - **Q:** According to **Rebbi**, every lost chatas is left to die, so according to **Shmuel** every lost Pesach should be offered as a Shelamim, and yet we know that if it is found before chatzos it is left to graze!? **A:** He holds that chatzos is the determining factor, and an animal found before chatzos never gets the status of a "lost animal".